



The TH.01.1 equipment simulates an instalation in a small scale with a Pelton turbine. It has been designed with special emphasis on the didactic aspect of the same, being able to observe at all times the operation of the system and the different components that constitute it.

The turbine housing is transparent so that you can see how the turbine uses the inertia that transfers a jet of water, which drives it by the principle of recoil.

The equipment is endowed with different variable components, which allows to vary the facings that affect the mechanism and thanks to it to be able to realize different tests for a better understanding of the student.

It has a regulating valve for water inner, which allows to work with different flow rates as required.

Regarding to the braking system, it is made up of dynamometers that allow the braking force to be operated at different speeds.

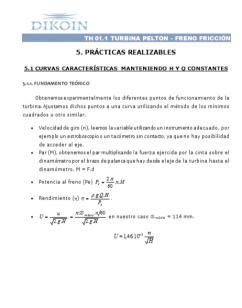








The user manual clearly shows and with a large number of images, the entire process to be followed to operate the equipment.



The practical manual shows and explains all the theoretical foundations, as well as the mathematical formulas used for the realization of all the experimentation.

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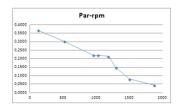
5.1.3. LECTURAS Y RESULTADOS

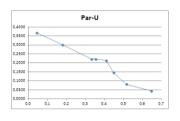
LECTURA 1

Presión entrada (m.s.a)		18	Caudal (I/s)			0,322
Lectura	Velocidad de giro (rpm)	U	Fuerza (gr)	Par (N.m.)	Potencia al freno (w)	Rendimiento (%)
1	1880	0,6470	150	0,0441	8,7	15%
2	1500	0,5162	275	0,0809	12,7	22%
3	1300	0,4474	500	0,1472	20,0	35%
4	1186	0,4081	725	0,2134	26,5	47%
5	1030	0,3544	750	0,2207	23,8	42%
6	960	0,3304	750	0,2207	22,2	39%
7	520	0,1789	1025	0,3017	16,4	29%
8	125	0,0430	1250	0,3679	4,8	8%

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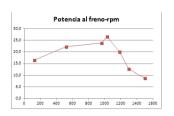
TH 01.1 TURBINA PELTON - FRENO FRICCIÓN

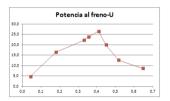




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TH 01.1 TURBINA PELTON - FRENO FRICCIÓN







Thanks to its transparent front, you can see perfectly how the water coming out of the injector hits the blades and how, depending on the speed of rotation, the moment the water leaves the blade, in function of the relative velocity of the water relative to that of the impeller.



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Characteristic curves of the turbine:
 - Torque rotational speed (M-n).*
 - Power to brake rotational speed (Pe- n).*
 - Efficiency rotational speed (η- n).*
 - Torque U (M-U).
 - Power to brake U (Pe- U).
 - Efficiency U (η- U).
- Isoefficiency curves.

TECHNICAL DATA

Manometer:

• Bourdon type with glycerin from 0 to 25 m wc.

Braking type:

• Braking with Friction Brake.

Turbine:

- Type: Pelton.
- Number of blades: 16.
- Diameter of the impeller 124 mm.
- Depht of the spoon 14 mm.
- Jet diameter 10 mm.
- Shaft diameter 16 mm.
- Nominal speed 1.000 r.p.m.

Dynamometers:

• 2 x Dynamometer 5 Kg x 25 gr.

Inner diameters:

- Impulsion pipe Øexterior = 32 mm.
- Entrance nozzle Øinterior = 10 mm.

Dimensions of the equipment:

• Width x length x height: 600 x 440 x 700 mm.

REQUIREMENTS

- Hydraulic Bench FL 01.4 or FL 01.5 or FL 01.6
- A tachometer or stroboscope is required for measuring the speed of rotation.